UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

| APPLICATION NO.             | FILING DATE             | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. | CONFIRMATION NO. |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 10/687,729                  | 10/16/2003              | Alvin Y. Kobashikawa | PGEN-P2             | 4625             |
| 26793<br>LEIGHTON K.        | 7590 12/12/200<br>CHONG | EXAMINER             |                     |                  |
| PATENT ATTO                 |                         | GILBERT, SAMUEL G    |                     |                  |
| 133 KAAI STR<br>HONOLULU, 1 |                         |                      | ART UNIT            | PAPER NUMBER     |
|                             |                         |                      | 3735                |                  |
|                             |                         |                      |                     |                  |
|                             |                         |                      | MAIL DATE           | DELIVERY MODE    |
|                             |                         |                      | 12/12/2007          | PAPER            |

# Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

| Office Action Summary   |  | Application N  | ο.   | Applicant(s)   |  |             |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|-------------|--|--|
|   |  | 10/687,729   |  | KOBASHIKAWA ET AL.   |  |             |  |  |
|   |  |  | Examiner   |  | Art Unit   |             |  |  |
|   |  |  | Samuel G. Gilb   | ert  | 3735   |             |  |  |
| Period fo   | The MAILING DATE of this commur<br>or Reply  | nication appe  | ears on the cov  | er sheet with the c  | orrespondence a  | ddress      |  |  |
| WHIC<br>- Exter<br>after<br>- If NC<br>- Failu<br>Any (   | ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR CHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE IN THE INSIGN OF | MAILING DA-<br>s of 37 CFR 1.136<br>munication.<br>tatutory period will<br>y will, by statute, c | TE OF THIS (<br>S(a). In no event, ho<br>Il apply and will expi<br>cause the application | COMMUNICATION wever, may a reply be time re SIX (6) MONTHS fromen to become ABANDONE | J. nely filed the mailing date of this of (35 U.S.C. § 133). |             |  |  |
| Status  |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| 1)⊠   | Responsive to communication(s) file  | ed on <i>09 Jul</i> y  | v 2007   |  |  |             |  |  |
| •   | This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)⊠ This action is non-final.   |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| 3)  | Since this application is in condition   | <i>'</i> —   |  |  | secution as to th  | e merits is |  |  |
| - ,   | closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.  |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| Dispositi   | on of Claims   |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| 4)🛛   | Claim(s) <u>1-30</u> is/are pending in the   | application.   |  |  |  |             |  |  |
|   | 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.   |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
|   | Claim(s) <u>16-23</u> is/are allowed.  |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
|   | <ul> <li>✓ Claim(s) 1.2.4.9 and 24-30 is/are rejected.</li> </ul>  |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| · · · · ·   | Claim(s) <u>3, 5-8, and 10-15</u> is/are ob  | -  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| •   | Claim(s) are subject to restri   | -  | election requi   | rement.  |  |             |  |  |
| Applicati   | on Papers  |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| 9)□   | The specification is objected to by th   | ne Examiner.   |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| •   | The drawing(s) filed on is/are   |  |  | bjected to by the E  | Examiner.  |             |  |  |
| ,   |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
|   | Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| 11)   | 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.   |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| Priority ι  | ınder 35 U.S.C. § 119  |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| <ul> <li>12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).</li> <li>a) All b) Some * c) None of:</li> <li>1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.</li> <li>2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No</li> <li>3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).</li> <li>* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |  |             |  |  |
| 2)  Notic<br>3)  Inform   | t(s) e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (I mation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) r No(s)/Mail Date   | PTO-948)   | 4) [<br>5) [<br>6) [   | Interview Summary Paper No(s)/Mail Da Notice of Informal P Other:                    | nte  |             |  |  |

#### **DETAILED ACTION**

#### Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claim 9 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

Claim 9 - "said upper body" line 2 lacks antecedent basis and it is unclear to the examiner what structure is being referred to.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1, 2 and 4 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Altmayer (3,873,985).

Claim 1 - a variable stroke device including a base portion shown in figure 1 to the left of element -84- including a motor -64-, a connection to deliver power, which is a source of power. The device includes an upper portion shown generally by -18- and a threaded rod -66- extending into the upper portion. A traveler is set forth by element -32- and a member -24- is driven in a reciprocating longitudinal motion.

Claims 2 and 4 - the examiner is taking the receiver and inductor -61- as electronic controls .

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 24-30 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Sandvick et al (6,368,268, hereinafter Sandvick)) in view of Bowman-Amuah (6,332,163, hereinafter Bowman).

Claim 24 - Sandvick teaches a system including electronic stimulation devices are set forth as elements -15- and -35-, the stimulators are shown as receiving signals only however, the input device may be the stimulator, as set forth in column 3 lines 16. The examiner is considering these input devices to be similar to the devices set forth by Abbassi (2003/0036678). A network connection is shown in figure 1. Cameras -13- and -33- and a microphone (not shown) are used to transmit sound and video. An external service is set forth in column 4 lines 16-20. The external service allows a plurality of users, column 4 line 19 and setting forth a plurality of different types of internet site and administrative functions such as ID and password verification (column 4 lines 63-67). Pay sites inherently include billing and payment methods. A specific three tiered website is not set forth. Bowman sets forth a description of tiered

architecture column 32 lines 15 through column 34 line 25 pointing out three-tiered or multi-tiered website architecture is well known in the arts. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide the website format in a three tier format as claimed to gain the advantages as set forth in column 33 line 40 through column 34 line 10.

Claim 25 - Sandvick teaches a system as claimed including setting forth a plurality of different types of internet site and administrative functions such as ID and password verification (column 4 lines 63-67). Pay sites inherently include billing and payment methods. A specific three tiered website is not set forth. Bowman sets forth a description of tiered architecture column 32 lines 15 through column 34 line 25 pointing out three-tiered or multi-tiered website architecture is well known in the arts. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide the website format in a three tier format as claimed to gain the advantages as set forth in column 33 line 40 through column 34 line 10.

Claim 26 - the user ID and password would require a registration site which obviously could be on its own tier.

Claim 27- any number of persons may interconnect to form a session column 4 lines 19 and 20 and they may interconnect to live feeds, column 4 line 18 and 19 or prerecorded video feeds, column 4 line 33. See also column 4 lines 46-51.

Claim 28 - the live video feeds include audio and visual from a physical location.

Claim 29 - observers are taught in column 4 line 22.

Application/Control Number: 10/687,729 Page 5

Art Unit: 3735

Claim 30 - chat rooms and video feed sites are taken to be "virtual conference room" and to inherently include posted images.

## Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments filed 7/9/2007 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. The applicant argues that the specific three tier system is not set forth in Bowman only the teaching of providing different tiers. It is the examiner's position that one of ordinary skill in the arts would have been able to provide the claimed three tiered system by taking the concept of tiered service as taught by bowman and applying the concept to known internet business practices. The applicant has not invented administration for registering identities, promoting and marketing or affiliating a broad variety of consumables through a single access point. The use of a separate tier for these known functions would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art in view of the concept taught by Bowman as ordinary design considerations to practitioners in the art.

#### Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 3, 5-8, and 10-15 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Art Unit: 3735

Claim 9 would be allowable if rewritten to overcome the rejection(s) under 35 U.S.C. 112, 2nd paragraph, set forth in this Office action and to include all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Claims 16-23 are allowed.

The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. US Patent 3,216,225 teaches a related reciprocating device.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Samuel G. Gilbert whose telephone number is 571-272-4725. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday 6:30-4:00.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Charles Marmor II can be reached on 571-272-4730. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Application/Control Number: 10/687,729 Page 7

Art Unit: 3735

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Samuel G. Gilbert/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 3735

Samuel G. Gilbert Primary Examiner Art Unit 3735